

Unit 6

LEARNING OUTCOME : Infers the meanings of unfamiliar words by reading them in context.

Activity 6.1 (a)

Read the words aloud, arrange them in alphabetical order and write them in the space provided.

Mango, bull, door, zenith, parrot, cold, umbrella, sheep, green, humble, flower, ankle, queen, witch, eagle, xerox, yawn, income, kitchen, organise, lamb, vanish, truth, jackal, nature, rush

Ankle	bull	Cold	door
eagle	flower	green	humble
income	Jackal	kitchen	Lamb
Mango	nature	organise	parrot
queen	rush	Sheep	truth
Umbrella.	vanish	witch	xerox
yawn	zenith.		

Activity 6.1 (b)

Arrange the words in alphabetical order. Use the dictionary if needed.

stamina	strength	sanitizer	sick	strong
Sanitizer	Sick.	stamina	Strength	Strong.
class	campus	child	chalk piece	corridor
Campus	chalk piece	child	Class	Corridor

drop	drizzle	dam	drown	drink
dam	drink	drizzle	drop	drown
cow	crow	cat	cheetah	camel
camel	cat	Cheetah	cow	crow
funny	furious	faithful	foolish	fearless
faithful	fearless	foolish	funny	furious.

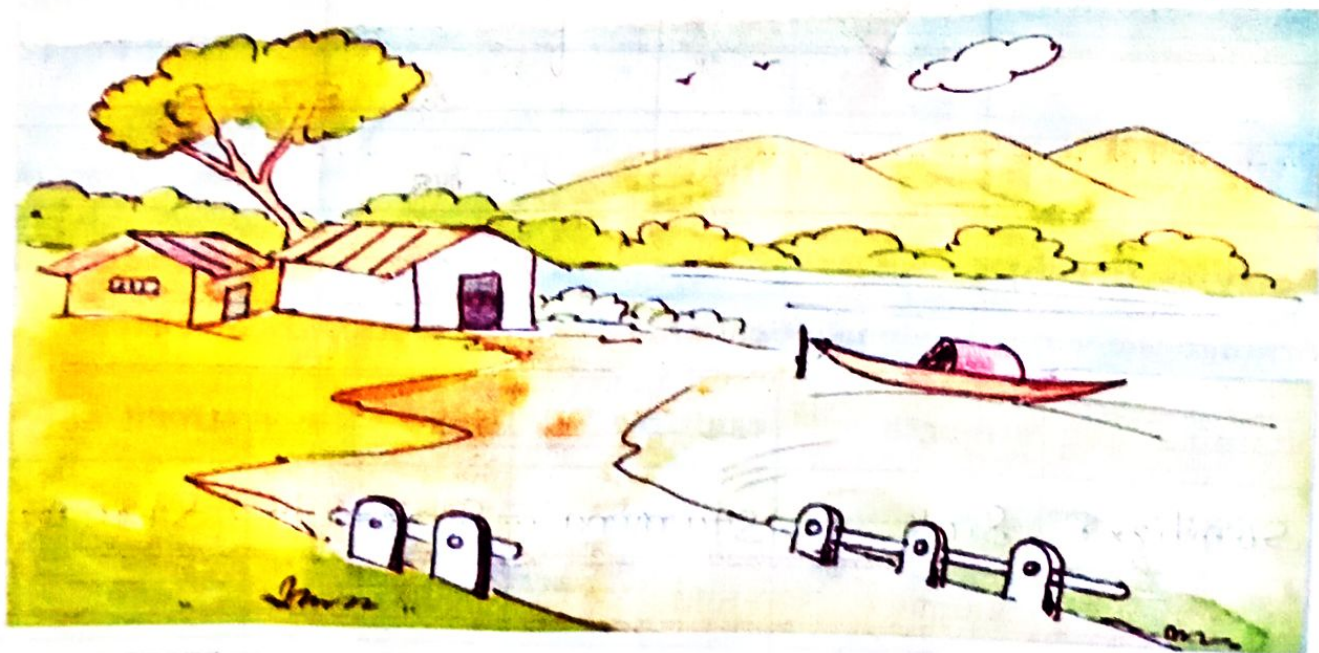
Activity 6.2

Circle the odd one out.

- School, teacher, carpenter, students, headmaster
- Scale, pencil, scrubber, eraser, compass
- Lion, tiger, leopard, goat, wolf
- Head, shoe, neck, leg, nose
- Potato, apple, banana, grape, cherry
- Tea, juice, coffee, cake, milk

Activity 6.3 (a)

Observe the picture and write the words related to it in the given space.



Boat	House	tree	water
mountain	Bird	sky	road.
grass	Bridge	cloud	farm

Using the above words, say a few sentences about the picture.

Activity 6.3 (b)

Observe the picture and list out the words related to it.








PEOPLE	ANIMALS	ACTIONS	THINGS
Grandmother	ox	cooking	Bowl
Grand father	Hen	washing	Knife.
Girl	Crow	playing.	spect
Boy.	cheese	drying	cloth.
Uncle			Bucket
anty			putti

Use the above words and say a few sentences about the picture.

Activity 6.4

Guess the meanings of the words in bold. Use pictures as clues.

1. Rocky is **furious** at the boys. - Angry. 
2. Rocky is **delighted** today. - Happy 
3. Rocky is **astonished** to see a huge elephant. - Surprise 
4. Rocky is **depressed** about something. - Sad 
5. Rocky is **exhausted** after working whole day. - tired 

Activity 6.5

Read the given sentence and find out the meanings of the words in bold, using a dictionary.

1. The attender **rings** the bell.
sounded, informed
2. I have huge collection of **stamps**.
A small piece of paper with a picture on it.
3. He went to **book** a ticket.
to arrange a ticket.
4. There were **bats** on the trees.
Chiroptera
5. There is enough water in the **well**.
A deep hole in the ground for water

6. He tried to **fly** like a bird.

move through the air using wings

7. Her father presented her a **watch**.

time telling machine.

8. The woodpecker was pecking on the **bark** of a tree.

Outer layer of tree's trunk.

9. The post master put the **seal** on the letter.

Symbol of approval.

10. Students **left** their work and helped their teacher.

Stopped

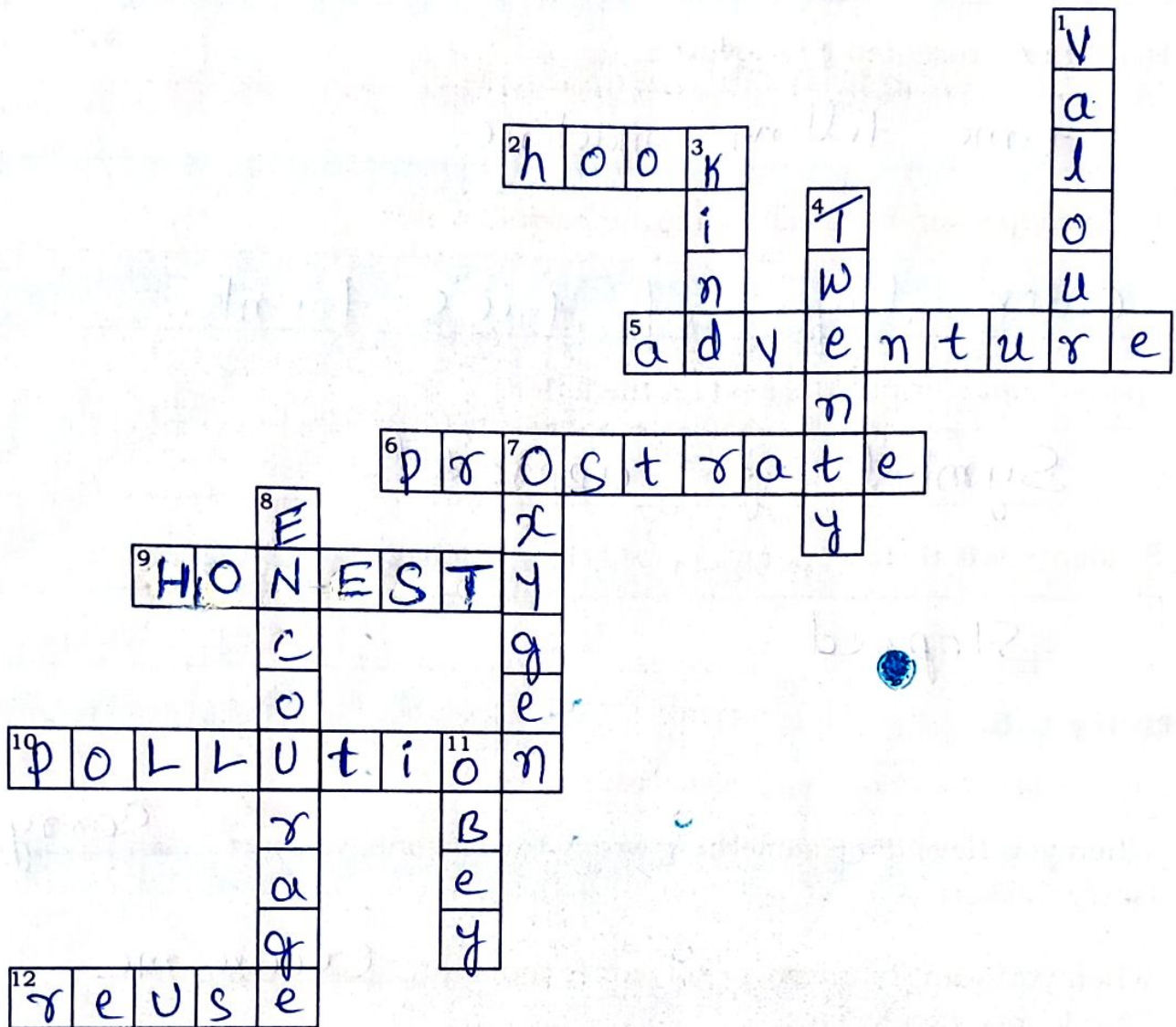
Activity 6.6

Fill in the blanks choosing the correct word.

1. When you have done something wrong to someone, you say Sorry
(sorry, please)
2. When you want to interrupt someone, you say Excuse me
(thank you, excuse me)
3. When you are requesting someone, you say please
(pardon, please)
4. When somebody helps you, you say thank you
(sorry, thank you)
5. When you didn't hear or understand someone, you say pardon me
(thank you, pardon me)

Activity 6.7

Read the clues and complete the crossword puzzle.



Across

2. Something that connects two things
5. An exciting activity that needs a lot of courage
6. lying flat on the ground to bow in respect
9. A quality of being true
10. An act of harming the environment
12. Using something more than once

Down

1. Another word for bravery
3. An act of caring for others
4. what comes after nineteen
7. An essential gas for breathing
8. An act of supporting someone.
11. An act of following instructions

Activity 6.8

Fill in the blanks with a suitable word that suits the context.

Today is Dolly's birthday. She and her mother went to buy (bye, buy) a new (knew, new) dress for her. She wanted a blue (blue, blew) dress. But her mother liked a red (red, read) one. Dolly looked unhappy. So, mother asked her to choose (choose, chews) a dress for herself. Dolly was very (very, vary) happy now. On her way back home, she happened to meet (meat, meet) her dear (deer, dear) friend Shiny. She gifted her a flower (flour, flower). Dolly went home happily.

Activity 6.9

Read the passage, write the meanings of the underlined words and replace them with words of similar meaning.

	Meaning	Alternative words
1.	to fight	fight
2.	very well known	Mythical.
3.	fight	fight.
4.	take into control by force	arrested
5.	to fight against.	opposed
6.	to become free	ran

Laxmi Bai was the queen of Jhansi. Her struggle with the British is legendary. The battle began early in June 1857. Sir Hugh Rose captured the fortress of Jhansi in March 1858. Rani Laxmi Bai resisted but Jhansi was captured by the British when traitors opened the gates of the fortress for them. On the night of 4th of April 1858, she escaped from the fortress and joined Tantia Tope at Kalpi. Rani Lakshmi Bai and Tantia Tope captured the fort of Gwalior from Sindhia. She died fighting the British on 17th of June 1858 at Gwalior.

Activity 6. 10 (a)

Read the following conversation between a doctor and a few students. Focus on the words in bold.

Dr Perfect visited a Government school and had a discussion with the students. Students clarified their doubts regarding **hygiene** and **fitness** through various questions.

Dr Perfect : Hello students, how are you all?

Students : (all together) We are fine, thank you doctor.

Dr Perfect : Good to hear that. Let us know more about health, **Sanitation** and **Nutrition**.

So, tell me Children, how many of you eat vegetables and fruits every day?

Student 1 : I eat vegetables daily.

Student 2 : I eat fruits daily.

Student 3 : I eat vegetables three days in a week.

Dr Perfect : Very good. Eating enough vegetables and fruits, drinking enough water is essential to have good health and **stamina**.

Student 4 : I eat a lot of vegetables and fruits, yet I fall sick? Why is that Sir?

Dr Perfect : We must maintain cleanliness and exercise regularly. Before eating, we must wash our hands to make it free of **germs** that may cause infection.

Student 5 : I drink milk at school daily. Why do we need to drink milk?

Dr Perfect : Milk is an excellent source of vitamins and minerals. It also provides calcium and vitamin D which is good for health.

Student 5 : Why do we need medicines, tablets and **vaccines** then?

Dr Perfect : We need vaccines to prevent infections and we need medicines to fight against illness. Very good children. You all have actively participated in the discussion. You can clarify your doubts with me when I visit your school next time.

Students : Thank you sir.

Activity 6.10 (b)

Choose the words from the help box and match them with their meanings.

Hygiene, Fitness, Stamina, Sanitation, Nutrition, Germ, Vaccine

The ability to do something that involves a lot of physical\mental effort.	Stamina
We get this by eating healthy food.	Nutrition
Keeping yourself and things around you clean, in order to prevent disease.	Hygiene
A very small living thing that causes disease.	Germ
The condition of being fit and healthy.	fitness
A substance used to protect humans from a disease.	Vaccine
The process followed to keep places clean, especially by removing human waste.	Sanitation

Activity 6.11

Read the story and find out the meaning of the words given in the table.

Venkatesh was an 11 year old fearless boy, who was a student of class 6th in Rayanakumti, Raichur district. His village was on the banks of River Krishna. Once a flood hit his village, an ambulance was stuck on an overflowing bridge. The vehicle carried a dead body and 4 other people. The daring Venkatesh saw the helplessness of the ambulance driver. The courageous boy jumped into the river which was dangerous to swim. He swam towards the spot and guided the driver towards safety. With his bold act he not only saved the lives but also his bravery was recognised by the government. He was awarded national bravery award by INDIAN COUNCIL FOR CHILD WELFARE for his valour.

Sl No	words	What I think the word means {in English/ L1}	What I know, after looking up in the dictionary
1.	fearless	no fear	without fear
2.	flood	plenty water	great flow of water
3.	overflowing	more than full.	flood
4.	daring	bold	adventurous
5.	helplessness	not able to help	wanting assistance
6.	courageous	bold	daring
7.	Spot	place	place/locality
8.	guided	informed	lead, direct
9.	bravery	bold	Courageous.
10.	recognised	know again	identify
11.	awarded	selected as best	adjudge
12.	valour	Courage	rampart courage especially in battle